
"Here's to the crazy ones. The rebels. The troublemakers. The ones who see things differently. While some may see them as the crazy ones, we see genius. Because the people who are crazy enough to think they can change the world, are the ones who do."

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Doing it for FREE On the MAC



Allan Miller
Chief Engineer: Binary Engineering
Oct. 13, 2011

## 蕞 True and Conditional FREE

What does FREE mean?


## Unrestricted (Free Speech)



No Cost (Free Beer)

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE



Conditionally Free

## 蜔 True and Conditional FREE



## Part 2

Hidden Cost of Free

## 蜔 True and Conditional FREE

## Not FREE

Commercial Software (Closed Source)

$\square$


$$
\underset{\text { Adobe }}{7}
$$



## 蕞 True and Conditional FREE

## Not FREE

Commercial Content (Closed Source)



## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Not FREE

## Intellectual Property Law


(which includes copyright, patents, and trademarks)


Under intellectual property law, owners are granted certain exclusive rights for a certain amount of time

Owner automatically inherits copyright for new content
The owner sets restrictions on how that content may be used

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

Back in 1996


Netscape Communicator \$49.95


## 置 True and Conditional FREE

Types of FREE


## Truly FREE

## Conditionally FREE

## 酸True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

Where is there truly FREE?


Public Domain simply means there is absolutely no ownership (no copyright) of the intellectual property

Translation: You can do anything you want with this material

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

Content : Unrestricted Use

(1)if the intellectual property rights have expired
(2)if the intellectual property rights are forfeited
(3)if they are not covered by intellectual property rights at all.

## 蒖 True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

Content : Unrestricted Use


## Project 1butentrerg



## 留 True and Conditional FREE

Types of FREE
Public vs. Conditional Use

## Source Code for Applications

Digital Content
Public Domain

## @creative commons

Digital Content

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

Public vs. Conditional Use


Source Code for Applications
Digital Content

## ©commons

Digital Content

## 冝 True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

## Conditional Use

## ccreative commons



Any Digital Property released to the public but the creator still want to retain ownership Movies, Music, Books, Pictures, Art...etc
©(®@囚)

* Restrictions are set by the owner.


## 檪 True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

## Conditional Use




Characteristics
Version 3.0 Licenses:
Attribution
(1)

Attribution-NoDerivs
Attribution-NonCommercialNoDerivs

Attribution-NonCommercial
Attribution-NonCommercialShareAlike

Attribution-ShareAlike

$\Theta$
(1) (3) $\Theta$
(1)
(1)
(1)

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Types of FREE
Open Source Software


Software Code and Intellectual Designs


* Restrictions are set by the type of license.


## Types of FREE

Freemium
Freemium is a business model that works by offering a product or service free of charge; while charging a premium for advanced features, functionality, or related products and services.

## 备True and Conditional FREE

## Types of FREE

## Freemium

- Feature limited
- (e.g. a "lite" version of software)
- Time limited

- (e.g. only usable for 30 days)
-Capacity limited
- (e.g. for an accounts package, can only be used to create 10 invoices)
- Seat limited
- (e.g. only usable on 1 computer rather than across a network)
- Customer class limited (e.g. only usable by educational users)
- Required to watch an advertisement


## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Types of FREE

## Digital Content

Public Domain wire

Creative Commons

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Types of FREE $\beta$ Applications

Open Source 號*
Freemium


## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Does Apple = FREE? Kinda


OS X and iOS use Open Source code

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Does Apple = FREE?
Open Source+ Proprietary Code = Integration


Apple Proprietary Code

Updated Code

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Does Apple = FREE?

http://www.opensource.apple.com/

| Apple Open Source |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Releases |  |  | Related Sites |
|  | Developer Tools $\begin{aligned} & \text { } 4.0 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 4.0 \\ & \text { : } 3.2 \\ & \text { 3.0/3.1 } \\ & \text { : } 2 . x \\ & \text { WWDCC2004DP } \\ & \text { WWWC2003DP } \\ & \text { Wec2001 } \end{aligned}$ |  | Open Source Development <br> Documentation and resources for Bonjour, Java, UNX, and WebKit. <br> Mac OS Forge <br> Mac OS forge <br> Open development of select Mac OS X projects <br> Tools and Technologies <br> Why you'll love to develop on your Mac |
| Open Sou <br> A collection MacRuby MacPorts Building Universal Security | Library <br> ut open source from Apple Deve Porting Conformance VO Kit Kernel | Frameworks X11 Concurrency WebKit | Open Source in Mac OS X <br> Learn about the $200+$ open source projects that ship with Mac OS X <br> Darwin Technologies |

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Does Apple $=$ FREE?
iTunes

Digital
Applications

Content

## 置 True and Conditional FREE

## Does Apple = FREE?

 iTunesiTunes


At the bottom of iTunes Store find the section labeled: Free on iTunes

Free On iTunes


Music, TV episodes, Movies, Books, Audiobooks

## 冝 True and Conditional FREE

## Does Apple = FREE?

iTunes University


1. Lectures from Primary Schools to Universities
2. Lessons
3. Films
4. Laboratory Experiments
5. Audiobooks
6. Virtual Tours
7. Podcasts

## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

Does Apple = FREE?
App Store

## Hundred of

Thousands free applications for your iPad, iPod or MAC OS.

A great manketplace for únchie developers

"Here's to the crazy ones. The rebels. The troublemakers. The ones who see things differently. While some may see them as the crazy ones, we see genius. Because the people who are crazy enough to think they can change the world, are the ones who do."

Think Different
Where can I use FREE to ....
-Make something
-Save Money
-Make Money
-Establish yourself
-Share something
-Learn or Teach something

## 蕞 True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different

## ORACLE

redhat


## 蜔 True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different




## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different



## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different

## VS.

## VS.




GIMP


Inkscape

## True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different




Quanta Plus


Final Cut Pro \$399.00

## 鳘True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different



Autodesk Maya 2012 \$3495.00


Blender

Open Source Works for Hollywood Movies


## 異 True and Conditional FREE

Think Different


## 畳 True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different

## BitTorrent $=$



Very difficult to install pirated apps/content

Alternative to piracy is Open Source!

## 蜔 True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different

How good can it be?

(c) copyright 2008, Blender Foundation / www.bigbuckbunny.org

## 置True and Conditional FREE

## Think Different



Stay tuned for PART 2

